## Los Angeles Department of City Planning RECOMMENDATION REPORT

CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION CASE NO.: CHC-2011-68-HCM

ENV-2011-69-CE

**HEARING DATE:** March 17, 2011 Location: 330 S. Almont Drive

TIME: 10:00 AM Council District: 5

**PLACE**: City Hall, Room 1010 Community Plan Area: Wilshire

200 N. Spring Street Area Planning Commission: Central Los Angeles, CA Neighborhood Council: Mid City West Legal Description: Lot 352 of TR 7615

PROJECT: Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the

HANNAH SCHWARTZ APARTMENTS

**REQUEST:** Declare the property a Historic-Cultural Monument

**APPLICANT:** Burton Way Foundation/Beverly West Residents Association

APPLICANT'S Portia Lee

**REPRESENTATIVE:** ICF International

811 West 7<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 800 Los Angeles, CA 90017

**OWNER:** Rhea Dersh and Gertrude Kay

19012 Kingsbury Street Northridge, CA 91326

### **RECOMMENDATION** That the Cultural Heritage Commission:

- 1. **Declare** the property a Historic-Cultural Monument per Los Angeles Administrative Code Chapter 9, Division 22, Article 1, Section 22.171.7
- 2. **Adopt** the report findings.

MICHAEL J. LOGRANDE Director of Planning

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE] [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Ken Bernstein, AICP, Manager Lambert M. Giessinger, Preservation Architect

Office of Historic Resources

Office of Historic Resources

Prepared by:

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Edgar Caraia Drasamiation Dlaman

Edgar Garcia, Preservation Planner Office of Historic Resources

Attachment: January 20, 2011 Staff Report

Hannah Schwartz Apartments CHC-2011-68-HCM Page 2 of 3

### **FINDING**

1. The building is associated with a master builder, designer, or architect, as a notable work of Paul R. Williams.

## **SUMMARY**

Built in 1947, this four-story multi-family residential building exhibits character-defining features of the International Style and Streamline Moderne. The subject building is rectangular in plan and located at the corner of W. Burton Way and S. Almont Drive. It has a flat roof with composition shingles and a simple ledge. The front elevation is divided into four bays that consecutively recess beginning with the northernmost bay. The corner bay has a lower roofline. A recessed entrance is located on the ground floor and flanked by grid-like decorative screens with square openings. Exterior upper floor corridors leading to units have balustrades consisting of solid horizontal bands with rounded corners. The fourth floor balustrade is midlength across only two bays. Full-length vertical rectangular piers bisect the main elevation from the roofline to the ground-floor. A full length double-row screen with square openings is located at the corner of the subject building from the roofline to the ground-floor. Windows are rectangular and square casement windows with metal mullions arranged in triple rows with variations in size. The exterior is sheathed in smooth stucco. Landscape features include some shrubbery.

The proposed Hannah Schwartz Apartments historic monument was designed by architect Paul R. Williams (1894-1980). Williams was one of the foremost architects of Los Angeles in the mid-twentieth century, designing thousands of private homes as well as public and commercial buildings. Williams was also the first certified African-American architect west of the Mississippi River, the first African-American member of the American Institute of Architects, and also served on the first Los Angeles Planning Commission in 1920. The subject building was built for Hannah Schwartz and is an example of a multi-family unit building designed by Paul R. Williams. Alterations include the addition of awnings to some window openings; overall, the building retains a high level of integrity.

While not the subject of the application and request before the Commission, Paul R. Williams also designed a nearby building at 330 S. Willaman Drive. It appears to be the same design; however, it has had some original windows replaced and does not appear to be as intact as the subject property. These two buildings have been identified in the application as the only privately-owned multi-family apartment building commissions by Paul R. Williams.

## **CRITERIA**

The criterion is the Cultural Heritage Ordinance which defines a historical or cultural monument as any site (including significant trees or other plant life located thereon) building or structure of particular historic or cultural significance to the City of Los Angeles, such as historic structures or sites in which the broad cultural, economic, or social history of the nation, State or community is reflected or exemplified, or which are identified with historic personages or with important events in the main currents of national, State or local history or which embody the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction, or a notable work of a master builder, designer or architect whose individual genius influenced his age.

Hannah Schwartz Apartments CHC-2011-68-HCM Page 3 of 3

## BACKGROUND

At its meeting of January 20, 2011, the Cultural Heritage Commission voted to take the application under consideration. On March 3, 2011, the Cultural Heritage Commission toured the subject property.

## CALIFORNIA ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY ACT ("CEQA") REVIEW

State of California CEQA Guidelines, Article 19, Section 15308, Class 8 "consists of actions taken by regulatory agencies, as authorized by state or local ordinance, to assure the maintenance, restoration, enhancement, or protection of the environment where the regulatory process involves procedures for protection of the environment."

State of California CEQA Guidelines Article 19, Section 15331, Class 31 "consists of projects limited to maintenance, repair, stabilization, rehabilitation, restoration, preservation, conservation or reconstruction of historical resources in a manner consistent with the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for the Treatment of Historic Properties with Guidelines for Preserving, Rehabilitating, Restoring, and Reconstructing Historic buildings."

The designation of the Hanna Schwartz Apartments property as a Historic-Cultural Monument in accordance with Chapter 9, Article 1, of The City of Los Angeles Administrative Code ("LAAC") will ensure that future construction activities involving the subject property are regulated in accordance with Section 22.171.14 of the LAAC. The purpose of the designation is to prevent significant impacts to a Historic-Cultural Monument through the application of the standards set forth in the LAAC. Without the regulation imposed by way of the pending designation, the historic significance and integrity of the subject property could be lost through incompatible alterations and new construction and the demolition of irreplaceable historic structures. The Secretary of the Interior's Standards of Rehabilitation are expressly incorporated into the LAAC and provide standards concerning the historically appropriate construction activities which will ensure the continued preservation of the subject property.

The use of Categorical Exemption Class 8 in connection with the proposed designation is consistent with the goals of maintaining, restoring, enhancing, and protecting the environment through the imposition of regulations designed to prevent the degradation of Historic-Cultural Monuments.

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**OWNER:** Rhea Dersh and Gertrude Kay

19012 Kingsbury Street Northridge, CA 91326

## **RECOMMENDATION** That the Cultural Heritage Commission:

1. **Take the property under consideration** as a Historic-Cultural Monument per Los Angeles Administrative Code Chapter 9, Division 22, Article 1, Section 22.171.10 because the application and accompanying photo documentation suggest the submittal warrants further investigation.

Office of Historic Resources

2. **Adopt** the report findings.

MICHAEL J. LOGRANDE Director of Planning

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE] [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Ken Bernstein, AICP, Manager Lambert M. Giessinger, Preservation Architect

Office of Historic Resources

Prepared by:

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Edgar Garcia, Preservation Planner

Office of Historic Resources

Attachments: Historic-Cultural Monument Application

Hannah Schwartz Apartments CHC-2011-68-HCM Page 2 of 2

#### SUMMARY

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The proposed Hannah Schwartz Apartments historic monument was designed by architect Paul R. Williams (1894-1980). Williams was one of the foremost architects of Los Angeles in the mid-twentieth century, designing thousands of private homes as well as public and commercial buildings. Williams was also the first certified African-American architect west of the Mississippi River, the first African-American member of the American Institute of Architects, and also served on the first Los Angeles Planning Commission in 1920. The subject building was built for Hannah Schwartz.

Alterations include the addition of awnings to some window openings.

## **CRITERIA**

The criterion is the Cultural Heritage Ordinance which defines a historical or cultural monument as any site (including significant trees or other plant life located thereon) building or structure of particular historic or cultural significance to the City of Los Angeles, such as historic structures or sites in which the broad cultural, economic, or social history of the nation, State or community is reflected or exemplified, or which are identified with historic personages or with important events in the main currents of national, State or local history or which embody the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction, or a notable work of a master builder, designer or architect whose individual genius influenced his age.

## **FINDINGS**

Based on the facts set forth in the summary and application, the Commission determines that the application is complete and that the property may be significant enough to warrant further investigation as a potential Historic-Cultural Monument.

## **Historic Cultural Monument Nomination**

## Hannah Schwartz Apartments 330 South Almont Drive Los Angeles, California



Submitted by: Burton Way Foundation/Beverly West Residents Association October 18, 2010

## HISTORIC-CULTURAL MONUMENT APPLICATION

TYPE OR HAND PRINT IN ALL CAPITAL BLOCK LETTERS

| lp  | ENTIFICATION   |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1.  | NAME OF PROPOSED MC                                    | DNUMENT                                 | Hannah Schwartz Apartments   |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | STREET ADDRESS   |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | CITY Lo  | s Angeles                               | ZIP CODE _   | 90048          | COUNCIL DISTRICT                | 5                                      |  |  |  |  |
| 3.  | ASSESSOR'S PARCEL NO.                                  |   | 4  | 335-014-024    |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.  | COMPLETE LEGAL DESCRIPTION: TRACT #7615/ M.B. 85-15-17 |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | BLOCK  | 24                                      | LOT(S)   | 352            | ARB. NO                         |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.  |  |   |  |                | ***                             |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.  | PRESENT OWNER Rhea Dersh and Gertrude Kay              |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| STREET ADDRESS 19012 Kingsbury Street E-MAIL ADDRESS:  CITY Northridge STATE CA ZIP CODE 91326 PHONE () |  |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.  | PRESENT USE  | Apartment House                         | ORIG   | INAL USE       | Same                            |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | ESCRIPTION   |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.  | ARCHITECTURAL STYLE (SEE STYLE GUIDE)                  | International/Streamline Moderne        |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.  | STATE PRESENT PHYSICA                                  | AL DESCRIPTION OF T                     | HE SITE OR STRUC   | TURE (SEE OPTI | ONAL DECRIPTION WORK SHEET, 1 P | AGE MAXIMUM)                           |  |  |  |  |
|   | See Attached Sheets                                    |   |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |   |  |                |                                 | ************************************** |  |  |  |  |
|   |  | A                                       |  |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |
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|   | ***************************************                |   | and the second s |                |                                 |  |  |  |  |  |

## HISTORIC-CULTURAL MONUMENT APPLICATION

| NAME OF PROPOSED MONUMENT   | Hannah Schwartz Apartments  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 10. CONSTRUCTION DATE:  | Ruilding Permit No 7809 FACTUAL:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. ARCHITECT, DESIGNER, OR ENGINEER Paul   | R. Williams   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12. CONTRACTOR OR OTHER BUILDER License   | d Engineer: Brandon Johnston  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. DATES OF ENCLOSED PHOTOGRAPHS April 30, 2010 (1 8X10 BLACK AND WHITE GLOSSY AND 1 DIGITAL E-MAILED TO CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION@LACITY.ORG) |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. CONDITION: Z EXCELLENT GOOD   | FAIR DETERIORATED NO LONGER IN EXISTENCE  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15. ALTERATIONS Reroofing October 10, 1985  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17. IS THE STRUCTURE: ON ITS ORIGINAL S.  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SIGNIFICANCE  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18. BRIEFLY STATE HISTORICAL AND/OR ARCHITECTUI WITH THE SITE (SEE ALSO SIGNIFICANCE WORK SHEET See Attached Sheets                               | RAL IMPORTANCE: INCLUDE DATES, EVENTS, AND PERSON ASSOCIATED  17. 750 WORDS MAXIMUM IF USING ADDITIONAL SHEETS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | SONAL INTERVIEWS WITH DATES)  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | lifornia Index, Richard Riordan Library, Los Angeles;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hudson, Karen, "The Will and the Way: Pa  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20. DATE FORM PREPARED 05/15/2  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | STREET ADDRESS 811 W. 7th Street, Suite 800   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CITY Los Angeles  | STATE CA ZIP CODE 90017 PHONE (213) 627-5376  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| E-MAIL ADDRESS: plee@jsanet.com   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## DESCRIPTION WORK SHEET

TYPE OR HAND PRINT IN ALL CAPITAL BLOCK LETTERS

| ידד זיין                  | Hannah Schwar   | _ IS A   | NUMBER OF STORIES                    | STORY,                |  |                                |
|---------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| NAME OF PROPOSED MONUMENT |   |  |                                      |                       | NUMBER OF STORIES  | i                              |
| Inte                      | rnational/Streamline Moderne  | rectangular  | . 10                                 | A NJ                  | apartment ho   | use                            |
|                           | HITECTURAL STYLE (SEE LINE 8 ABOVE)   | PLAN SHAPE (Click t  | o See Chart)                         | STR                   | UCTURE USE (RESIDE   | NCE, ETC.)                     |
| WITH A                    | STUCCO  MATERIAL (WOOD SLIDING, WOOD SHING  |  | FINISH AN                            | D                     | wood<br>RIAL (WOOD, METAL,   | TRIM.                          |
|                           | MATERIAL (WOOD SLIDING, WOOD SHING  | LES, BRICK, STUCCO, ETC.)                                  |                                      | MAILI                 | dal (wood, meial,  | B1G3                           |
| IT'S para                 | ROOF ISROOF IS   | Composition  | DE CHARGE FECT                       |                       | glass<br>WINDOW MATERIAL   | <del></del> ,                  |
| ŀ                         | ROOF SHAPE (Click to See Chart) MATERI  | AL (CLAY TILE, ASPHALT OR WOO                              | )I) annotea, e i c.)                 |                       | WINDOW MITERIA   |                                |
| Three row                 | DW rectangular and square with case<br>TYPE (DOUBLE-HUNG (SLIDES UP & DOWN), CASI   | ements opening out and<br>EMENT (OPENS OUT), HORIZONT      | fixed panes<br>AL SLIDING, ETC.]     | . WINDOW              | VS ARE PART OF T   | HE DESIGN.                     |
| THE ENTRY                 | FFATTIRES A   | recessed, o  | off-center                           |                       |  | ,                              |
| IIII LACIRO               | DOOR  | LOCATION (RECESSED, CENTERED                               | ), OFF-CENTER, COR                   | NER, ETC.)            |  |                                |
| double d                  |   |  | R. ADDITIONAL                        | . CHARA               | CTER DEFINING  | ELEMENTS                       |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| OF THE S                  | TRUCTURE ARE triple roof-to- groun  | nd floor support timbers;<br>JRES SUCH AS PORCHES (SEE CH. | square-motif s<br>ART); BALCONIES; N | SCREENIN<br>UMBER ANI | g repeated at repe | ecessed<br>S (Cilick to See Ch |
|                           |   | a aumod balustar wall                                      | at around love                       | l· natter             | ned class pane   | design in                      |
| front ent                 | ry; curved and cantilevered balconie  | DARY FINISH MATERIALS: PARAL                               | PETS; METAL TRIM;                    | DECORATI              | VE TILE OR CAST ST   | ONE; ARCHES;                   |
| NOMBER AN                 |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
|                           | windows; window row design in p   | attern of threes with cor                                  | ner emphasis;                        | horizon               | tality in facade   | JORIZONITATIV                  |
| ORNAMEN'IA                | L WOODWORK; SYMMETRY OR ASYMMETRY;  | CORNICES; FRIEZES; TOWERS (                                | OR TURREIS; BAY                      | WINDOWS;              | HALPHWIDERING; I   | ORIZON MEET,                   |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| VERTICALLY,               | FORMALITY OR INFORMALITY; GARDEN WALLS, E   | ľC.  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
|                           |   |  | None                                 |                       |  |                                |
| SECONDAR                  | RY BUILDINGS CONSIST OF A   | IDENTIFY O   |                                      | HELTER, ETC           | 2.   |                                |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| SIGNIFICAN                | NT INTERIOR SPACES INCLUDE  | Inte   | eriors not acce                      | SSEC                  | NE TRIM SPECIAL GI   | ASS WINDOWS:                   |
|                           | IDENTIFY  | ORIGINAL FEATURES SUCH AS V                                | VOOD PAREEING; W                     | OLIZINGO A            | IVED TICHM, OF DOLLARD OF  | 1100 11100 1101                |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| ORNATE CEI                | LINGS; PLASTER MOLDINGS; LIGHT FIXTURES; PAIN   | ITED DECORATION; CERAMIC TIM                               | ie; stair balustrai                  | DES; BUILT-           | IN FURNITURE, EI'C.  |                                |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| -                         |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
|                           |   |  |                                      |                       |  |                                |
| IMPORTAN                  | DOOR LOCATION (RECESSED, CENTERED, OFF-CENTED DOOR LOCATION (RECESSED, CENTERED, OFF-CENTED DOOR WIth door-height sidelights  ENTRY DOOR STYLE (Click to See Chart)  THE STRUCTURE ARE triple roof-to- ground floor support timbers; square-lidentify original features such as porches (see Chart); balco ont entry; curved and cantillevered balconies, curved baluster wall at ground middle and location of chimneys; shutters, secondary finish materials; parapets; metal windows; window row design in pattern of threes with corner employmental woodwork; symmetry or asymmetry; cornices; friezes; towers or turrent condary buildings consist of a lidentify garage; garage in the properties of the symmetry or asymmetry; cornices; friezes; towers or turrent condary buildings consist of a lidentify original features such as wood pane in the ceilings; plaster moldings; light fixtures; painted decoration; ceramic time; stair barage portant landscaping includes mature trees on Burton Way elevation; or identify notable mature trees. |  |                                      | l planter             | along front ele  | vation                         |
|                           |   | IDENTIFY NOTABLE M   | ATORE TREES AND                      | UKODS                 |  |                                |

## Attached Sheets – Hannah Schwartz Apartments 330 South Almont Drive

## **Building History and Context**

The Hannah Schwartz Apartments building is a three-story 12-unit stucco residential apartment building designed in the International style, characterized by Streamline Moderne elements. Building permit #790 was granted on July 28, 1947. The owner was listed as Schwartz-and Trevelyan; address, 7441 Sunset Boulevard; listed architect was Paul R. Williams. The Certificate of Occupancy, dated January 23, 1948 reads: 3 story, type V, 12 unit apt.-house with Type I garage, 35' x 98', H-2 and J-1 occupancy

The building is situated at 330 South Almont Drive on the southeastern corner of Almont Drive and Burton Way in the City of Los Angeles. The cities of West Hollywood and Beverly Hills are adjacent on the north and south respectively. The building's south elevation faces Burton Way, a divided roadway which delineates the border between Los Angeles and Beverly Hills.

The neighborhood surrounding the site is a developed urban area with multi-family residential structures ranging from two stories to twelve stories in height. The front elevation of the subject residence faces Almont Drive on the west; the south side elevation runs along Burton Way; the north side elevation is bounded by a through alley from Almont Drive to La Peer Street; the east boundary is the property line immediately abutting the rear of the building behind it on La Peer Drive.

## **Physical Description**

## **Building Entrance**

Short curving walls from the sidewalk lead to the ground level entry which is recessed behind an ornamental wood screen of large open squares. Glass pane double doors flanked by sidelights lead to a small lobby. North of the entry the first floor balcony wall is extended to ground level, rounded, and carried northward, exhibiting a succession of half-circle balusters. In front of this wall on the north side of the entry, a shallow planter contains grass and topiary shrubs. South of the entry a small lawn with tall specimen shrubs verges on the sidewalk.

### **Elevations**

#### Front Elevation

330 South Almont Drive exhibits a five- bay-rectangular plan on the west-facing front façade. From the north corner of the building where the first bay is prominent, the flat composition roof extends to the fourth bay where it is supported by square posts. Each of the three center bays recedes behind the other in progression from north to south. The fifth bay, which forms the south corner of the building, is the shortest. Only partially sheltered by the main roof overhang, it carries its own lower, independent roof which finishes with a short setback at the southeastern corner. Placed before the junction of the fourth and fifth bay is an ornamental pillar, constructed of a trio of slender wood columns stretching from ground level to the roof.

Third story apartments in bays one, two and three are accessed by a rounded streamline balcony leading to the single panel wood entry doors of the apartments. Similar rounded balconies leading to the first and second story apartments of the fourth and fifth bays straighten, finishing at the ornamental screen at the southwest corner of the building.

#### North Elevation

Window design on the Apartments is highly stylized. On the north elevation, small vents with horizontal louvers are placed above the third-story windows. The façade window pattern exhibits 9 windows set in triple rows, a repetitive pattern with variations in size as the rows move horizontally across the façade from the front to the rear of the building. The third story window row exhibits a large corner unit divided by horizontal and vertical muntins into a set of three small transoms, flanking side casements and small square bottom lights. Middle and rear windows of the row are smaller rectangles divided by horizontal and vertical muntins into a similar set of transom, fixed middle pane and side casement configuration. Second story windows are similar in design to the third story row above. Bottom row windows follow the glazing pattern of the front corner vertical row.

#### South Elevation

Similar vents to those on the north elevation appear below the roof line of the narrow south elevation. Fenestration on this elevation consists of three rows of triple windows with similar pane configuration to the lights on the north end elevation. Engaged pilasters divide the rows vertically. A narrow, full-height ornamental screen of double open squares faces south at the west corner of the elevation.

#### Rear Elevation

The rear elevation of the building comprises small utility areas bounded by the rear property line of the opposing building on La Peer Drive. Metal stairs from the three apartment levels descend across landings to the ground level. There is an also rear entrance at to the utility area from the center of the ground story.

## **Architectural Style**

## International Style

The International style in architecture became known in the United States in the decade of the 1920s and 1930s through the published works of European architects after World War I. Three primary principles informed the style: the expression of volume rather than mass, balance rather than preconceived symmetry and the absence of applied ornament.

### Streamline Moderne

Streamline Moderne style emerged during the decade of the 1930s, emphasizing curving forms, horizontal orientation, the use of pure line to create the sense of motion. Colors were subdued, typically light earth tones, off-white or beige. Trim colors could be dark or white in contrast to the light base with an abstract geometric theme in its ornamentation.

#### Architect

Paul Revere Williams, (1894-1980), a Los Angeles native, graduated from the University of Southern California School of Engineering, after study in Los Angeles at the Los Angeles School of Art and Design and the atelier of the Los Angeles Branch of the New York Beaux Arts Institute of Design. In 1921 Williams became the first certified African American architect west of the Mississippi. At the beginning of his career, he worked for two of the Los Angeles architects most influential in the development of the Los Angeles regional style: John C. Austin and Reginald Johnson. The quality of his work brought success from the outset. By the late twenties he was a master of period revival styles, which architectural critic

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Hudson, Karen E, Paul R. Williams, Architect: A Legacy of Style. Rizzoli International, New York, 1991, passim.

David Gebhard described the play between the rational and the picturesque." <sup>2</sup> In 1939, he was awarded the AIA Award of Merit for his design of the MCA Building in Beverly Hills. He also won international renown with his work in Medellin and Bogota, Colombia and he kept an office in South America for several decades.<sup>3</sup>

While Williams' association with the most prominent Los Angeles architects working in Period Revival styles brought him fame and admiration, his ideas and practice were expanding. In 1936 the Los Angeles Times published an article entitled, "How's Our Architecture? Here's Pointed Opinions." Architect, L. J Callanan had written to the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce complaining about the presence of Period Revival, especially Spanish Revival architecture in the city. The Times responded by querying a Who's Who of Los Angeles architects – H. Roy Kelley, Gordon Kaufman, Roland Coate, David C. Allison, Paul Williams, Richard Neutra and Earl Heitschmidt, then reporting their comments on the letter. Here is part of Williams' response:

A well planned home for California, to take advantage of our sunshine and gardens, starts off with a viewpoint that is typically Californian, I see no reason why California should be deprived of the smarter styles commensurate with the way we live, rather than, for a sentiment, trying to imitate pioneer modes of seventy-five years ago.<sup>4</sup>

Williams' statement indicates that had already decided to accept the challenges of modern architecture. In that same year he had participated in the California House and Gardens exhibit in Los Angeles showing his California House of Steel. He was active in the planning of Sunset Plaza and the now demolished Sunset Plaza Apartments, as well as the building design for the Louis Berman Company, a large eastern fur retailer to be located at Sunset and Corey Drive. The *Times* described the building as "Conservative Modern." An accompanying illustration shows Streamline and Modern elements - planar walls, a stepped roof and a projecting ground story with rounded balcony - elements that would later appear in the Hannah Schwartz Apartments.

Due diligence in researching Williams' work in the area of stand-alone, single building apartments constructed for a private owner on a residential lot in a Los Angeles neighborhood discovered only one other Williams designed apartments building. Located at 330 S. Willaman Drive, it is a twin to the Almont Drive structure. However, it has lost integrity due to changes in fenestration. No alteration permit other than roofing was found for the Almont Drive property and no substantial design changes were noted. The building retains substantial integrity of location, design, materials and workmanship and feeling, defined as the property's expression of the aesthetic or historic sense of a particular period. In response to a query by the author, Paul Williams expert and monograph author Karen Hudson reported that her research had not shown any others. No others of its type in Los Angeles were reported by the Paul William History Project in Memphis, Tennessee.<sup>5</sup>

In 1936 Williams was awarded the AIA Award of merit for his design of the MCA Building in Beverly Hills. He also won international renown for his work in Medellin and Bogota. After World War II he directed his attention away from historic styles and began to design in Modernist idioms. The 1929 additions to the Ambassador Hotel on Wilshire Boulevard in Los Angeles which he designed with Norman Bel Geddes, present elements of the pre-war Streamline Moderne. Other projects also show steady movement toward modern styles: Founders Church of Religious Science in Los Angeles and his home in Lafayette Square,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Hudson, *op.cit*. Introduction by David Gebhard, p. 19.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Imposing New Buildings in Columbia S.A. Designed by Los Angeles Architect." *Southwest Builder and Contractor*, December August 11, 1946.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Wesley, Mar, "Proud New Home for the Jet Liner," Los Angeles Times April, 1961, p.14-17.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> "How's Our Architecture? Here're Pointed Opinions." Los Angeles Times, March 29, 1936, p. F1

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Email communication to the author, September 4, 2010: www.paulrwilliamsproject.org/about

Los Angeles. One of the most famous Williams designs is the Theme Building at the Los Angeles International Airport which he designed with an impressive consortium of architects working in the Modern idiom. Franz Hall and the Botany Building at the University of California, Los Angeles and Woodrow Wilson High School in Los Angeles also present his original grasp contemporary styles.

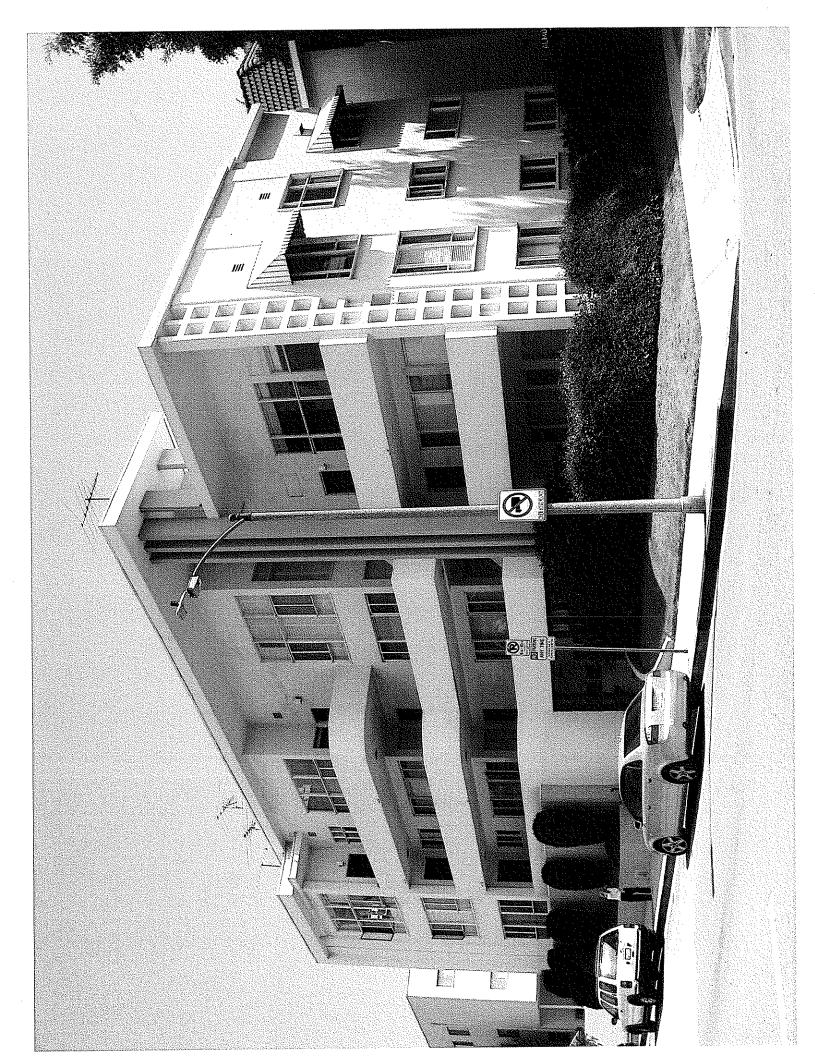
## **Significance**

Significance criteria set out in the Cultural Heritage Monument Ordinance of the City of Los Angeles, Section 22.171.7 requires that an architecturally significant building must be:

a building of particular historic or cultural significance that embodies the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type-specimen, inherently valuable for the study of a period, style or method of construction, or is the notable work of a master, builder, designer, or architect who individual genius influenced his age.

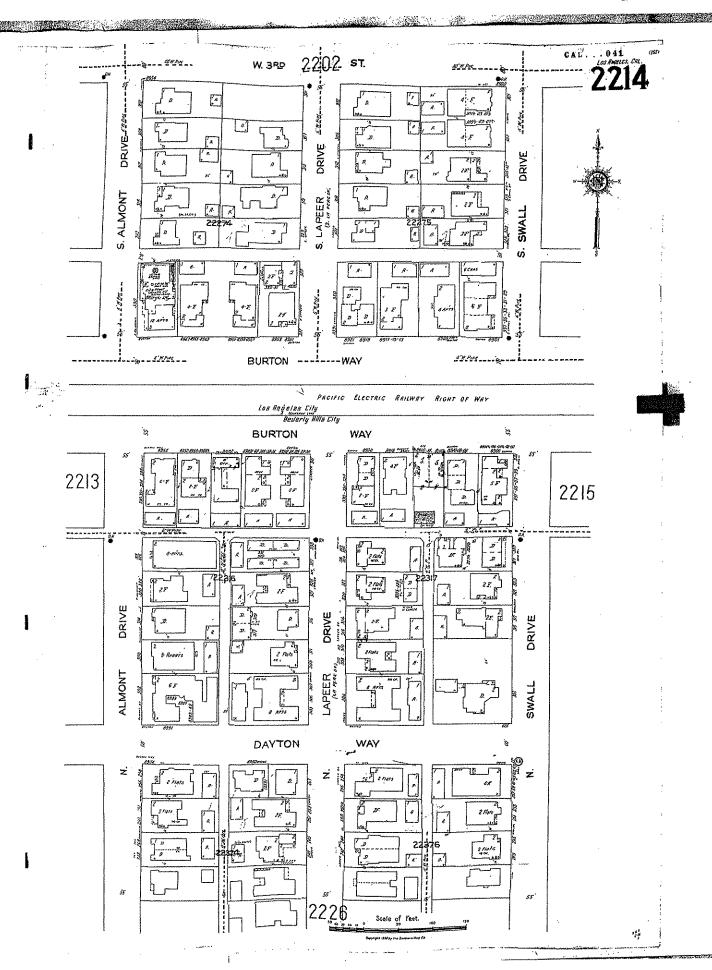
The Almont/Streamline Apartments derives its importance as an architectural type-specimen inherently valuable for its style and period and as the work of a master designer. For the Hannah Schwartz Apartments, architect Williams utilized elements and principles of International Modern style: flat painted surfaces, box-like dimensions and metal-framed windows that sit flush against the facade. The apartments convey their stylistic significance through the use of asymmetrical window design that emphasizes corner placement and the rhythmic repetition of shapes. His composition is original in the use of Streamline Moderne decorative flourishes: the motif of squares used in the building-height screens and entry, the curvilinear balconies and sculpted entry walls, planter walls and flat baluster rolling façade screen.

The Hannah Schwartz Apartments building is a rare example of his work in the multifamily apartment type. 330 S. Almont Drive represents a sensitive and artistic rendering by master builder Paul Revere Williams, working in a modernist style exhibiting an extraordinarily successful aesthetic transition between the earlier Streamline Moderne and the International style that informed his later work. The apartments building reflects his artistic response to changes in architectural fashion and skill in rendering the building type. Williams was the master builder, whose compositions attest to his lifelong architectural talent, creative spirit, and grasp of the evolution and contemporaneous context of architectural styles.



Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps

Building and Alteration Permits



1948

Address of O So. Almont Dr. Building Mrs. Hannah Schwartz Owner Paramount Dr

Form B-95-20M-11-47

CITY OF LOS ANGELES BUILDING AND SAFETY

## CERTIFICATE OF OCCUPANCY

Date Certificate Issued:

JAN 23 1948

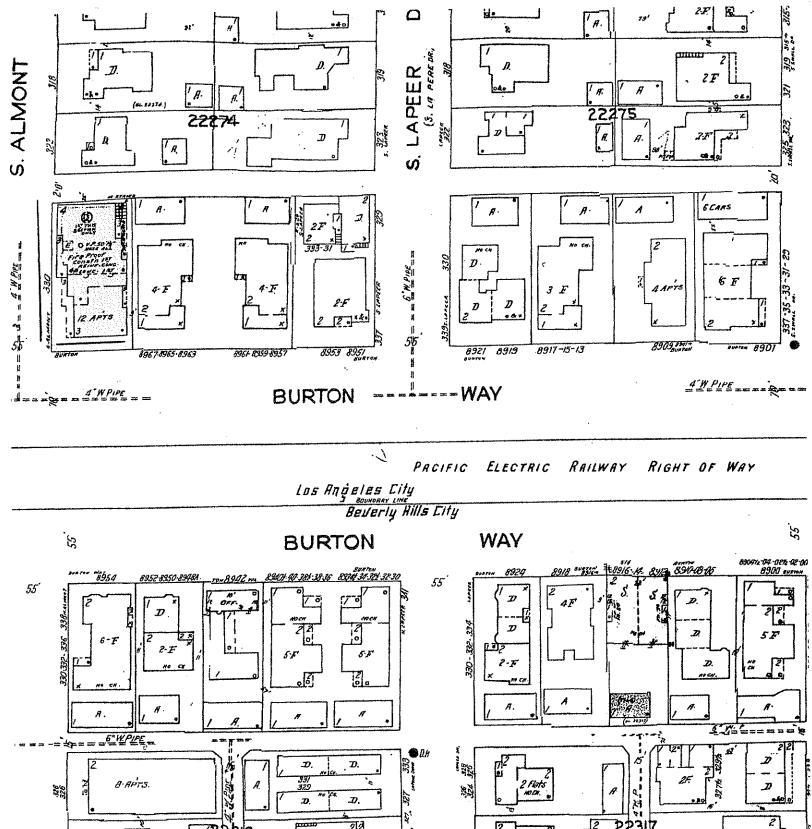
This certifies that, so far as ascertained by or made known to the undersigned, the building at the above address complies with the applicable requirements of the Municipal Code, as follows: Chapter 1, as to permitted uses of said property; Chapter 9, Articles 1, 3, 4, and 5; and with the applicable requirements of the State Housing Act,—for the following occupancies:

3 story, Type V. 12 unit apt. house, with Type I garage, 35' x 98', H-2 and J-1 occupancy.

Except for deviation from construction requirements as approved by the Bd. of Bldg. & Safety Commissioners.

NOTE: Any change of use or occupancy must be approved by the Department of Building and Safety.

G. E. MORRIS Superintendent of Building



22317 IJ 2 F. 2 F D R-314 N-LAPLER DRIVE DRIVE 2TD. 110 314 316 314 77. A. R, 3/2 2 Flats 8 HPARTS Ġ, 6 F













# City of Los Angeles Department of City Planning

## 1/10/2011 PARCEL PROFILE REPORT

#### PROPERTY ADDRESSES

330 S ALMONT DR 328 S ALMONT DR 8971 W BURTON WAY

#### ZIP CODES

90048

#### RECENT ACTIVITY

None

#### **CASE NUMBERS**

CPC-1988-342-ZC ORD-167711

|                           | PA | <b>IR</b> | CEL | PF | ROF | E | RE | <b>2</b> O | RT | • |
|---------------------------|----|-----------|-----|----|-----|---|----|------------|----|---|
| address/Legal Information |    |           |     |    |     |   |    |            |    |   |

 PIN Number
 138B169 699

 Lot/Parcel Area (Calculated)
 6,600.0 (sq ft)

Thomas Brothers Grid PAGE 632 - GRID H1

Assessor Parcel No. (APN) 4335014024

Tract TR 7615

Map Reference M B 85-15/17

Rinck None

Block Non Lot 352

Arb (Lot Cut Reference) None

Map Sheet 138B169

**Jurisdictional Information** 

Community Plan Area Wilshire
Area Planning Commission Central

Neighborhood Council Mid City West
Council District CD 5 - Paul Koretz

Census Tract # 2149.00

LADBS District Office Los Angeles Metro

Planning and Zoning Information

Special Notes None
Zoning [Q]R4-1-0

Zoning Information (ZI) None

General Plan Land Use High Medium Residential

Plan Footnote - Site Req. See Plan Footnotes

Additional Plan Footnotes Wilshire
Hillside Area (Zoning Code) No
Specific Plan Area None

Special Land Use / Zoning None
Design Review Board No
Historic Preservation Review No

Historic Preservation Overlay Zone None
Other Historic Designations None

Other Historic Survey Information None

Mills Act Contract None
POD - Pedestrian Oriented Districts None

CDO - Community Design Overlay None
NSO - Neighborhood Stabilization Overlay No

Streetscape No Sign District No

Adaptive Reuse Incentive Area None
Baseline Mansionization Ordinance No
CRA - Community Redevelopment Agency None

Central City Parking No
Downtown Parking No
Building Line 10

500 Ft Park Zone No

500 Ft School Zone

No

**Assessor Information** Assessor Parcel No. (APN) 4335014024 APN Area (Co. Public Works)\* 0.152 (ac) 0500 - 5 or more units (4 stories or less) Use Code \$155,944 Assessed Land Val. Assessed Improvement Val. \$240,220 Last Owner Change 06/17/02 Last Sale Amount \$0 Tax Rate Area 398 9-311 Deed Ref No. (City Clerk) 1713107 1367857 Building 1 1948 Year Built **D7 Building Class** 12 Number of Units Number of Bedrooms 12 Number of Bathrooms 12 11,295.0 (sq ft) **Building Square Footage** No data for building 2 Building 2 No data for building 3 **Building 3 Building 4** No data for building 4 No data for building 5 **Building 5** Additional Information None Airport Hazard None Coastal Zone Area Not Mapped Farmland Very High Fire Hazard Severity Zone No No Fire District No. 1 None Flood Zone No Hazardous Waste / Border Zone Properties Methane Hazard Site Methane Zone High Wind Velocity Areas No Special Grading Area (BOE Basic Grid Map A-No 13372) Oil Wells None Alquist-Priolo Fault Zone No 1.81487 (km) Distance to Nearest Fault No Landslide Yes Liquefaction **Economic Development Areas Business Improvement District** None None Federal Empowerment Zone No Renewal Community None Revitalization Zone None State Enterprise Zone Targeted Neighborhood Initiative None **Public Safety** Police Information West Bureau Division / Station Wilshire 721 Reporting District Fire Information 58 District / Fire Station 18 Batallion